# **2021 County Profile**

# St. Louis

85,807 Households

#### NORTHLAND REGION

Access to safe, affordable homes builds a strong foundation for families and communities. But too many Minnesotans lack good housing optons.



Mirroring the state trend, the price of rent continues to rise and incomes are not keeping up, making it increasingly challenging for renters to make ends meet.

The income for families is not rising at the same pace as home values, making it more difficult for families to purchase and own a home.



### RENTER HOUSEHOLDS

24,630 | 29% of all households

\$614 Median rent, 2000: \$770 Median rent, 2019:

rent up 25%

Renter income, 2000: \$25,953

Renter income, 2019: \$28,105



8%



#### OWNER HOUSEHOLDS

**61,177** | **71%** of all households

Home value, 2000: \$110,408

Home value, 2019: \$157,900

value up 43%

Owner income, 2000: \$64,481

Owner income, 2019: \$69,347



income

HOUSING STOCK: While a significant portion of the rental and owner-occupied housing is aging (built before 1970), new construction is not keeping up with demand. Of particular concern is the gap between the number of available units for extremely low income households – and the number of people who need them.

**Disparities**: Disparaties are stark for BIPOC residents of all 87 counties. Homeownership disparities are above 65% in every county in Minnesota with most over 90%. Costburden is higher for BIPOC renters (52%) than white renters (44%) in Greater MN.



% of homes built before 1970

**60%** 

Single-family units permitted in 2019

19



% of rental units built before 1970

**54%** 

Multi-family units permitted in 2019

40

Number of extremely low income households

7,295

Units affordable to extremely low income households

3,275

Gap between ELI households and units in St. Louis county

4,020

Greater MN White	Renter Cost Burden 44%	Severe Renter Cost Burden 22%
Black	59%	36%
Indigenous	48%	24%
Hispanic	51%	29%

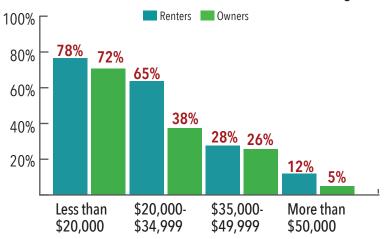
**Homeowership in St. Louis County** 

BIPOC Homeowners 2,034



White Homeowners 59,143 22,089 households in St. Louis County pay more than 30 percent of their income toward housing costs, putting them at risk of being unable to afford basic needs like food and medicine. 9,355 are severely cost-burdened and pay more than 50 percent of their income on housing.

**COST BURDEN** Percentage of households paying more than 30% of their income toward housing.



Number of households paying more than 30% of their income toward housing

	RENTERS	OWNERS
Under \$20,000	6,072	3,528
\$20,000-34,999	3,772	2,728
\$35,000-49,999	982	2,121
Over \$50,000	683	2,203
Seniors	<b>2,62</b> 5	3,844
All cost-burdened households	11,509	10,580

## SEVERE COST BURDEN Number and percent of households paying more than 50% of their income toward housing.

Severe Renter Cost Burden

of all renter 5,740 households or 25% households

Severe Owner Cost Burden

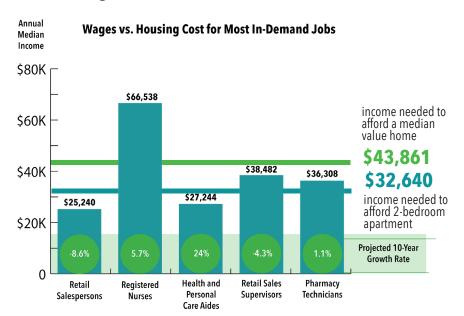
3.615 households or 6%

of all owner households

WAGES: Housing remains a challenge even for Minnesotans who are fully employed. The median earnings for most of the top in-demand and high-growth jobs in the Northeast region do not cover housing costs at an affordable level. Those working at the median wage – and especially those earning the minimum wage – cannot afford a two-bedroom apartment or the mortgage for a median price home.

**HOMELESSNESS**: In the Northland region, too many families, seniors and children are still suffering the devastating consquences of having no place to call home.

# **Northeast Region Data**



Median household income for county

\$55,646

Hours / week minimum wage employee must work to afford 1- bd apartment

48

# of homeless on a given 947 night in 2018 Change in homeless

since 2000

Number of homeless children 358

Number of homeless seniors



SOURCES - Renter households: Rent and income adjusted for inflation. U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

2019, 5 year estimates | Owner households: Home value and income adjusted for inflation. U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2019, 5 year estimates | Cost burden: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2019, 5 year estimates | ELI Units and Renters: MHP Analysis of HUD's CHAS Portal Data using the NLIHC methodology | Wages: Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development (MN DEED), Occupations in Demand, November 2020; Employment Outlook, MN DEED | Housing Stock: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2019, 5 year estimates, U.S. Census Bureau, Building Permits Survey, 2019 | Homelessness: Wilder Research Center, 2018 Minnesota Homeless Study